BBC LEARNING ENGLISH **Media English** 媒体英语 **UK economic growth slows** 最新公布数据显示英国经济增长速度缓步



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据最新公布的数据显示,2014 年英国经济增长率为2.6%,这是自2007年以来经济增长的最快速度。然而,过去三个月的数字可能预示快速增长的势头正在减弱。以下是BBC Jonty Bloom 的报道。

Growth last year was good, but not as good as originally hoped and there are worries that the economy is losing **momentum**. The British economy is probably still **expanding** faster than any other major economy, and this is the fastest **rate** of growth since 2007.

However, that growth is rather **patchy**. The **services sector** is once again leading the way. But the **construction industry** is **contracting** quite **sharply** and **manufacturing industry** is pretty **flat**.

All eyes will now be on the growth rate in the first three months of this year. That could show the economy's **expansion** is slowing down again or it could be **boosted** by lower fuel prices. It's too early to say. We'll only know for certain in three months' time, just before the general election.

Questions

- I. Everyone is happy with the current economic situation. True or false?
- 2. When did the economy last perform as well as it is at the moment?
- 3. Not all sectors of the economy are performing to the same level. True or false?
- 4. What could help improve the current economic situation?

Vocabulary and definitions

| growth | 增长 |
|------------------------|----------|
| momentum | 动力,势头 |
| expanding | 扩张,发展 |
| rate | 速度,速率 |
| patchy | 分布不均衡的 |
| services sector | 服务行业 |
| construction industry | 建筑业 |
| contracting | 缩小,收缩 |
| sharply | 大幅度的,急剧的 |
| manufacturing industry | 制造业 |
| flat | 停滞的,不景气的 |
| all eyes | 所有的注意力 |
| expansion | 扩张,发展 |
| boosted | 推动 |

Answers to the questions

- Everyone is happy with the current economic situation. True or false?
 Answer: False. There are worries that the economy is losing momentum, or slowing down.
- 2. When did the economy last perform as well as it is at the moment? **Answer: In 2007.**
- 3. Not all sectors of the economy are performing to the same level. True or false? Answer: True. The services sector is performing well, but the construction and manufacturing industries aren't.
- What could help improve the current economic situation?
 Answer: Lower fuel prices could help improve the economy.